

Contents

	About the Author	<i>ix</i>
	Preface	<i>xi</i>
1	Technical Progress and Its Consequences	1
1.1	Technical Progress in Relay Protection	12
1.2	Microprocessors – The Basis of the Contemporary Stage of Technical Progress	14
1.3	Smart Grid – A Dangerous Vector of ‘Technical Progress’ in Power Engineering	15
1.4	Dangerous Trends in the Development of Relay Protection Equipment	16
	References	22
2	Intentional Destructive Electromagnetic Threats	25
2.1	Introduction	25
2.2	A Brief Historical Background	25
2.3	The First Reliable Information on HEMP as Well as Protection Methods in the Field of Electrical Power Engineering	26
2.4	The Actual Situation with Respect to the Protection of Power Electrical Systems from HEMP and other Types of Intentional Destructive Electromagnetic Threats	27
2.5	Medium and Short-Range Missile Systems – Potential Sources of Intentional Destructive Electromagnetic Threats that Anti-Missile Defence Systems Are Powerless to Defend Against	30
2.6	What is Needed to Actually Defend the Country Against an ‘Electromagnetic Armageddon’?	34
2.7	The Classification and Specifics of High Power Electromagnetic Threats	35
2.8	The Effect of HPEM on Microprocessor-based Relay Protection Systems	53
2.9	The Principle Technical Standards in the HEMP Field	56
	References	59
3	Methods and Techniques of Protecting DPR from EMP	65
3.1	The Sensitivity of DPR to Electromagnetic Threats	65
3.2	Methods of Protection from HEMP	68
	References	69

4	Passive Methods and Techniques of Protecting DPR from EMP	71
4.1	Cabinets	71
4.2	The Earthing of Sensitive Electronic Apparatus	72
4.3	HEMP Filters	80
4.3.1	Ferrite Filters	80
4.3.2	LC Section-based Filters	87
4.4	Non-linear Overvoltage Limiters	94
4.5	Shielding of the Control Cables	99
4.6	Design Changes to DPR	105
4.6.1	Analogue Input Points	105
4.6.2	Discrete Input Points	106
4.6.3	Output Relays	107
4.6.4	Printed Boards	108
4.7	Construction Materials	109
	References	112
5	Active Methods and Techniques of Protecting DPR from EMP	113
5.1	A New Principle in the Active Protection of DPR	113
5.2	Current and Voltage Sensors with Regulated Pickup Threshold based on Reed Switches	122
5.3	Technical and Economic Aspects Affecting the Active Methods of Protecting DPR	128
5.4	Protecting the Circuit Breaker Remote Control System	141
	References	146
6	Testing the DPR Immunity to HPEM	149
6.1	An Analysis of Sources of HPEM	149
6.2	The Parameters of Testing DPR on Immunity to HEMP	153
6.3	The Parameters for Testing Immunity to Intentional Electromagnetic Interference (IEMI)	154
6.4	Testing Equipment for Testing Immunity to HPEM	155
6.5	Use of the Performance Criteria During Testing of Electronic Apparatus for Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)	166
6.6	The Idiosyncrasies of using Performance Criteria during Testing of Microprocessor Based Relay Protection Devices for their Immunity to HPEM	167
6.7	A critique of the Method of Testing of the DPR Used in [6.16]	168
6.8	An Analysis of the Results of the Second Independent Test of a DPR of the Same Type	170
6.9	Conclusions and Recommendations for Testing Microprocessor Based Protective Relays	173
	References	174
7	Administrative and Technical Measures to Protect DPR from EMP	177
7.1	Problems with the Standardization of DPR	177
7.1.1	Who Coordinates the Process of Standardization in the Field of Relay Protection?	177
7.1.2	The Fundamental Principles of the Standardization of DPR	179

7.2	The Fundamental Principles for the Standardization of DPR Testing	189
7.2.1	A New Look at the Problem	190
7.2.2	Modern Testing Systems to Test Protective Relays	192
7.2.3	The Problems with Modern Protective Relay Testing Systems	193
7.2.4	A Proposed Solution to the Problem	194
7.3	Establishment of Reserves of Electronic Equipment Replacement Modules as a Way to Improve the Survivability of the Power System	195
7.3.1	Optimizing the Capacity of Reserves of Replacement Modules	195
7.3.2	The Problem of Storing SPTA Reserves	196
	References	202
8	Protecting High-Power Electrical Equipment from EMP	205
8.1	The Magneto-Hydrodynamic Effect of HEMP	205
8.2	The Influence of the E3 HEMP Component on High-Power Electrical Equipment	207
8.3	Protection of High-Power Equipment from the Impact of Geo-Magnetically Induced Currents (GIC)	208
	References	216
	Appendix: EMP and its Impact on the Power System	217
	Index	223